2XWUDJHG DQG 2UJDQL]HG 8 6 3HDFH

(OLVVD 'HQQLVWRQ
+LVWRU\ %
ñ58RVR I`BpSQ Ð pñ5``0$UPP–R
WKH QDWLRQ IRU RYHU WKUHH GHFDGHV 7KH UDGLF
$PHULFDQ QDWLRQ KDG D SURIRXQG HIIHFW ERWK RQ
FOLPDWH RI LQWHUQDWLRQDO SROLWLFV SDUWLFXO
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LQIOX[RI WKRXVDQGV RI 8QRLWHQG6WDWHV RQ WKH
ZKR ZRUNHG RQ GHYHORSPHQW SURMHFWV DQG GXU
SHDFH 7KRVH ZKR WUDYHOHG IURP WKH 8QLWHG 6W
DVVRUWHG EDFNJURXQGV PHQ ZRPHQ FOHUJ\ OD\
UHWLUHHV ZHUH DPRQJ WKH GLYHUVH SHRSOH ZKR
SRYHUW\ LQWKH 6DQGLQLVWDGHRXVH\DUWKHÈ]WKD
ZHUH VR GLVJXVWHG E\ WKH DWURFLWLHV FRPLWW
VHQVH RI PRUDO RXWUDJH XQLWHG WKHP DQG SURP
0RUDO RXWUDJH LQ WKLV SDUWLFXODUHVSXOVLRQ
QRUPDWLYH VWDQGDUGV RI PRUDOLW\ 8 6 YROXQW
NQHZ WKH 5`pp4F HZ€pU0S4S4`W

SHRSOH &RQQHFWHG LQ VHQVHOHVV YLROHQF
VHFRQG WULS WR WKH ZDU]RQHV LQ 1LFDUDJXD WR
SHRSOH IURP IRUW\ VWDWHV > @ 7KH JURXS KHC
FRPPXQLW\ VKDWWHUHG E\ &RQWUD PXUGHUV DQG N
DPEDVVDGRU WR 1LFDUDJXD DQG VKRZHG KLP ³SLHF
PDQXIDFWXUHG PRUWDU VKHOOV > @ 7KH RQH
E\ WKH DPEDVVDGRU VKRZHG WKH YROXQWHHUV WKD
WKH &RQWUDV ZRXOG QRW EH VZD\HG 7KLV DOVR D
HYLGHQFH RI 8 6 EDFNHG &RQWUD DWWDFNV RQ YLC
DGPLQLVWUDWLRQ 7KH SURWHVWV EHJDQ 5HDJDQ DGPLQL
LJQRUHG WHVWLPRQ\ RI KXPDQ ULJKWV DEXVHV E\ W
:LWQHVV IRU 3HDFH YROXQWHHUV 7KH JURXS ZDV W
WKH\ VDZ DV LQH[FXVDEOH ZURQJGRLQJ E\ WKHLU JI

7KH YROXQWHHUV UHWXUQHG KRPH DQG VKDUHG
FKXUFKHV DQG WKH PHGLD 7KHLU JURXS RIILFLDOO
[illegible]
Q` pKD° [illegible] WKH FRXQWU\ LQ RUGHU [illegible]

DQ XQGHUJUDGXDWH 7KXV /LQGHU¶V YDOXHV DV -H
GHFLVLRQ WR PRYH WR 1LFDUDJXD

)DFHG ZLWK WKH GHFLVLRQ RI KRZ WR SXUVXH KLV
/LQGHU¶V ELRJUDSKHU H[SODLQV ³%HQDZDUGHQHVV
SURJUDP ZLWK FRQVHUYDWLYH 5HSXEOLFDQV
YLVLWV WR 1LFDUDJXD KH PRYHG WKHUH WR DSSO\
RZQHG HQHUJ\ FRPSDQ\ +H ZLVKHG WR XVH KLV VNL
RQ GHYHORSPHQW SURMHFWV ZLWKLQ WKH QDWLRQ
/LQGHU IDFHG DGMXVWLQJ WR WKH GLIIHUHQW ODQ
VDIHW\ E\ IULHQGV DQG IDPLO\ GHDOLQJ ZLWK D OD
WKH ,QVWLWXWR 1DFLRQDO GH (QHUJtDV LVWHQW WK
ZKLOH KH ZRUNHG RQ DQ DOWHUQDWLYH HQHUJ\ SUI
SODJXHG E\ YLROHQFH /LQGHU FRQVLVWHQWO\ VWR
KLV PRUDO LQGLJQDWLRQ UHVXOWLQJ IURP ZLWQHV
EHOLHYLQJ LQ WKH 6DQGLQLVWD FDXVH DV UHSUHVI
SHRSOH

,, :LWQHVVLQJ :DU

0DQ\ 8 6 YROXQWHHUV ZKR ZHQW WR 1LFDUDJXD LQ
GHDWK DQG GHVWUXFWLRQ FDXVHG E\ &RQWUD UHE
YLOODJHUV GHHSO\ DIIHFWHG WKH 8 6 YROXQWHHU
E\ KHOSLQJ WKH 6DQGLQLVWDV DQG E\ YRFDOO\ RSS
&RQWUDV 7KH ILUVW KDQG WHVWLPRQ\ RI WKHVH ³Z
UHDOLWLHV RI OLIH ZLWKLQ WKH FRQIOLFW]RQH DV
RXWUDJH WKDW XQLILHG WKH YROXQWHHUV DQG FDX

9ROXQWHHUV LQ 1LFDUDJXD RIWHQ ZURWH LQ GLDUL
GHWDLOLQJ WKHLU H[SHULHQFHV 2QH VXFK YROXQ
DQG IHPLQLVW DFWLYLVW ZKR SXEOLVKHG D OHVELD
OHWWHUV VKH ZURWH WR KHU SDUWQHU -DQ $

+HU H[SHULHQFH LQFUHDVHG KHU OHYHO RI SROLWL
UHYROXWLRQ 6KH DOVR H[SUHVVHG KHU GHGLFDWL
VKDULQJ D FRPPRQ IHHOLQJ ZLWK KHU IHOORZ PHPE
VXSSOLHV WKH WUDLQLQJ DQG HYHQ WKH VROGLHU
SHRSOH IURP WKH 8 6 RXJKW WR EH WKH*U*HRUGRQ
ZULWLQJ VROLGO\ FRQYH\V WKH FRPPRQ PRWLYDWLO
WKH\ IHOW DQ REOLJDWLRQ WR H[SHULHQFH WKH ZD
VWRS WKH SURJUHVV RI WKH ZDU E\ EHLQJ SROLWL
H[SUHVVLRQ RI VROLGDULW\ ZLWK WKH SHRSOH RI 1
ZLWQHVVLQJ WKH KDUGVKLSV RI 1LFDUDJXDQ GDLO\

$QRWKHU :LWQHVV IRU 3HDFH GZHUHWEDE-XDPHVV0F*
LQ 1LFDUDJXD DQG WKH SHUVRQDO QDUUDWLYHV KH
0F*LQQLV OLNH *RUGRQ WUDYHOHG WR WKH WRZQ
VWRULHV RI PRWKHUV ORVLQJ WKHLU VRQV LQ WKH
RI WZR PRWKHUV ZKR ³VSRNH SDVVLRQDWHO\ DQG V
VRQV µ7KH\ ZHUH QRW JUHDW OHDGHUV MXVW \RXQ
SRYHUW\ DQG UHSUHVVLRQ@RHXQGHUWRRVLWDHG WKH -D
KH PHW D \RXQJ PDQ ZRXQGHG WKH GD\ EHIRUH LQ D
0F*LQQLV WROG RI WKH HFRQRPLF HIIHFWV RI WKH &
VLWXDWLRQ DV IROORZV³7KLHLHWDWWDFNJHRXEXQ
GHVWUXFWLRQ«RQO\ VHYHUDO ZHHNV HDUOLHU DQ
KDG EHHQ IRKHWHUQHSWUVRQV NLOOHG KR>PH@ GHV
$OWKRXJK KE*GLDQVWURQJ EDFNJURXQG LQ SHDFH DF
WKH ,QVWLWXWH IRU 3HDFH DQG -XVWLFH LQ 6W /R
GHVWUXFWLRQ DQG KHDULQJ WKH WUDJLF VWRULHV
KLV H[SHULHQFHV EHWKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV

&KULVWLDQ 6PLWK LQ KLV WH[W GRFXPHQWLQJ WKH
DOVR FRPSLOHG VSHFLILF WHVWLPRQ\ IURP :LWQHV
SRYHUW\ GHDWK DQG GHVWUXFWLRQRLQ DLHFWDWHU
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SDWULRWLF ZKHQ RQH JRHV WR D FHPHWHU\ WR YLH
YLFWLPV RI D 8 6 PLQH H[SORVLRQ DQG RI FKLOG
WKH\ ZHUH DERXW>WR@ E8H6HYSDRFXLDFWHZKLFK UHVXOWH
1LFDUDJXDQ FLWL]HQV ZDV YLHZHG DV LPPRUDO E\
VLGH ZLWK WKH 6DQGLQLVWDVLQ(YWHG5HDJDQ%XVKHU
1LFDUDJXD WKHLU SROLWLFDO YLHZV ZHUH SRODUL
GLVJXVW DW WKH SROLFLHV RI WKH 8 6 7KH SHDFH
IXQGLQJ RI WKH &RQWUDV WKHUHIRUH WKH\ VLGHG

YROXQWHHUV ZHUH 0DU[LVWV RU FRPPXQLVWV EXW

HVVHQWLDOO\ VHHQ DV EHGHWHUPLQDWLRQHGKHDO
HVWHHP E\ WKH $PHULFDQ SXEOLF +LVWRULFDOO\ L
³FRPPXQLVWV´ IDFHG LPPHDVXUDEOH KDUGVKLSV WK
ZDV VHHQ VSHFLILFDOO\ ZLWK WKH 5HG 6FDUH DQG
FRPPXQLVW V\PSDWKL]HUV SHUVLVWHG WKURXJK WK
WKH WLPH RI FRQIOLFW LQ 1LFDUDJXD

,W ZDV KDUG WR ODEHO :LWQHVV IRU 3HDFH YROXQ
IDLEWKVHG JURXS DQG WKH PDMRWLWHRXFKWHHDEU
PLGGOH FODVV DQG GLG QRW DSSHDU WR EH FRPPX
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UHOLJLRQ 7KXV HYDGLQJ WKHVH ODEHOV WKH JUR
WKURXJKRXW PDLQVWUHDP FKDQQHOV LQ WKH 8QLW
DQG VFKRU 0 KDPRUVR 0ORJW

EH
8DFP GP @GLQ`CP¦Gp0GpWH

O D E H O H G W K L V L P D J H D V W K H @ Z D V Z L D Q J G W K H U D E D H U
8 6 S H D F H D F W L Y L V W V V R X J K W W R O R E E \ I R U D F R
& R Q W U D @ V

: L W Q H V V I R U 3 H D F H X V H G K G L H H G U H D Q D W W W H Q D W L R J L E V D
6 W D W H V 7 K H J U R X S V ¶ P L V J R E Q J Z D V H G U D P D W L F U D F Y K H
1 L F D U D J X D Q Z D U] R Q H V Z K H U H W K H \ Z H U H L Q G D Q J H
W K H 8 Q L W H G 6 W D W H V W K H G H V O H J S D W U H W R R W H Q U K D E G
P H V V D J H R I W K H L P P R U D O L W \ R I & R Q W U D J X H U U L O O D
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D F F H S W H G E \ P D Q \ 8 6 S R O L W L F L D Q R I D Q G H U R P D U Q L R
R Q W K H Z D U L Q 1 L F D W D Q J X D ´ I R U 3 H D F H G H O H J D W H V
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ROLJDU>FK@H(VYLGHQWO\ 8 6 VXSSRUW RI &RQWUD U
GHYDVWDWLQJ WDFDWLFKLQJLWUDQPWHRWKHRY8H6U LQWH
XQGHU WKH JXLVH RI ILJKWLQJ FRKHPXQKLSHDFKXDFWL
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GHWDLOHG LQIRUPDWLRQ DERXW WKH SURJUHVVLRQ
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VKH WUDFHV KLV WUDQVIRUPDWLRQ FDUHIXOO\ VKH
1LFDUDJXD /LQGHU DSSHDUHLQJWRGRWWXHUJXLGH
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GHYHORSHG FORVH UHODWLRQVKLSV ZLWK WKH SHR
UHYROXWLRQDULHV \HW WKLV ZDV QRW WKH UHDVR
DVVRFLDWH ZLWK WKHP RXW RI SHUVRQDO DGPLUDW
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WKH ,1(WKH VWDWH HOHFWULF FRPSDQ\ UXQ E\ WK
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VWRULHV DERXW WKH GHYDVWDWLQJ HIIHFWV RI &R
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³EXOOHWSURRI´ EXOODQFH DQG WROG VWRULHV RI WKH GD
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$V KLV WLPH LQ 1LFDUDJXD FRQWLQXHG /LQGHU HY
ZRUNLQJ FORVHO\ ZLWK 1LFDUDJXDQ SHRSOH RQ GH
&RQWUD DWWDFNV 7KHZDUULEHUDPHLWRUH DSSDUHQW
FDSLWDO 0DQDJXD WR WKH VPDOOHU YLOODJH RI (O
GHFLVLRQ WR FDUU\ D ULIOH ZDV QRW VWULFWO\ IR
/LQGHU DV VD\LQJ³JUHQDGHV SHQGLQJ´ ZRXOG EH VHQ
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&RQWUDV VLGH WKH SHOPOH RI WKH FRXQWU\VLGH KH
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&RQWUDV DQG XUJHG &RQJUHVV WR YRWH GRZQ SUR
DIWHUPDWK RI HDWK/VQGHU¶V KRPHWRZQ PRUDO RXWUDJH O
WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV GXH WR WKH FLUFXPVWDQFHV

$V D UHVXOW RI 3UHVLGHQW 5RQDOG 5HDJDQ¶V VWD
WKH D VWURQJHU WRQH RI RIILFLDO GLVDSSURYDO IRU SHDF
$PHULFDQ QDWLRQ RI 1LFDUDJXD %\ DQDO\]LQJ WKH
WKH JURXS :LWQHVV IRU 3HDFH DQG WKH LQGLYLG

GHGXFHG WKDW PRUDOLWLHV DFURVV WKH &RQWUD UHJLRQ WKH &
WKHVH SHDFH DFWLYLVWV WR WDNH SROLWLFDO DFW
DFWLYLVWV ZHUH IURP YDU\LQJ EDFNJURXQGV WKH
RI IXU\ DW WKH 5HDJDQ DGPLQLVWUDWLRQ IRU DLGL
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%LEOLRJUDSK\

%URZQ 'DYLG ³7KH 6DQGLQLVWD *RYHUQPHQW LQ 1LFDUD
Perspectives

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%UXQLQJ)UHG ³2Q 1LFDUDJXD´ 'HQYHU &RORUDGR

'HQQLV 3KLOLS $ ³7KH 6DQGLQLVWD *RYHUQPHQW LQ 1LF
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*RUGRQ 5HEHFFD. *Letters from Nicaragua.* 6DQ)UDQFLVFR &$ 6SLQVWH
%RRN

&RPSDQ\

.UXFNHZLW] 5LFKDUG ***The Death of Ben Linder*** 1HZ <RUN 1< 6HYHQ 6WRULH

/DIHEHU ***Inevitable Revolutions: The United States and Central America***
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<RUN : : 1RUWRQ &RPSDQ\

0F*LQQLV ***Solidarity: Americans with the People of Nicaragua.*** 0DU\NQROO 1< 2UE
%RRNV

1LFDUDJXD 1HWZRUN %XOOHWLQ ³&RQWUD 6DQGLQLVWD 7DON
9LHWQDP´ *New*

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6PLWK &KULVWLDQ. *Resisting Reagan: The U.S. Central America Peace Movement.* &KLFDJR 8QLYHUVLW\ RI &KLFDJR 3UHVV

:HEHU &DUO. *Visions of Solidarity: U.S. Peace Activists in Nicaragua From War to Women's Activism and Globalization.* /DQKDP 0DU\ODQG /H[LQJWRQ %

:LWQHVV IRU 3HDFH *New York Times*, $ 0DUFK $

> @ &KULVWLDQ 6PLWK. *Resisting Reagan: The U.S. Central America Peace Movement.* (&KLFDJR 8QLYHUVLW\ RI &KLFDJR 3UHVV

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> @ 1LFDUDJXD 1HWZRUN ³:H¶YH 6HHQ 7KLV %HIRUH
9LHWQDP *New York Times,* 'HFHPEHU S $

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WWI & the Partition of the Ottoman Empire: Mandates as a Pretext for Imperial Domination

2ULJLQDOO\ 6XEPLWWHG IRU :, 6HQLRU 6HPLQDU +

&RXUVH ,QVWUXFWRU 5\DQ 3HGHUVRQ

7KH DGYHQW RI WKH QLQHWHHQWK FHQWXU\ IRXQG W
FRQWLQHQWDO SRZHU IDFHG QRW RQO\ ZLWK WKH T
ORQJHU HYHQ D TXHVWLRQ EXW ZLWK WKH IDU PRU
GLVVROXWLRQ ,Q WKH GHFD\LQJ HPSLUH ZDV DO
WKXV DVVXULQJ WKDW WKH HPSLUH ZRXOG EH PDLQ
WKH WLPH@EWKLQWKH ULVH RI *HUPDQ\ DV (XURSHDW SR
EURNH GRZQ DQG WKH FRQWL@KWH RXWEUHDN RI
OHIW 2WWRPDQ VWDWHVPHQ ZLWK WKH FKRLFH F
QHXWUDOLW\ ZDV QRW DQ RSWLRQ DV QHXWUDOLW\
LQHY@WDEOH IRU 2WWRPDQ OHDGHUV WK
SURYH WR EH WKH ORVLQJ VLGH)LYH \HDUV ODWHU
HPSLUH LQWR L@SRVWULGDUDZSRQVEVRLGHUV ZKHUH WKH\
H[LVWHG $W WKLV M±XQFWXUH*HRUJWQL]HG D%HRQH RI
OHDGLQJ DXWKRULWLHV RQ WKH 0LGGOH (DVW ZUR

2 P\ GHDU WKH\ DUH P DPXLGQJOHXR K WDKHR1UHDLEQEVW ,
DQWLFLSDWH WKDW LW ZLOO EH PXFK ZRUVH WKDQ L
LQ ZKLFK \RX IRUVHH DOO WKH KRUULEOH WKLQJV Z
RXW \RXU KDQG @W@ SUHYHQW WKHP

$V VKH ZURWH LQ $SULO /LEHUDOV DQG /DERU
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ZKLOH DQ H[FHHGLQJO\ SRZHUIXO
3UHPLHU 0LQLVWHU &OHPHQFHDX LQ)UDQFH ,Q WKH U
&OHPHQFHDX DQG %ULWLVK 3UHPLHU /OR\G

2FWREHU $OOLHG SODQQHUV EHJDQ WR VHW WKHLU
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RI VXFK DQ DFTXLVLWLRQ ZDV [illegible]
ORQJ VKRZQ LQWHUHVW LQ 3DOHVWLQH IRU WKH WH
&KXUFK ZKLOH &KULVWLDQV RQ [illegible] RRNHG V

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ZLWK WKH %UL WLVK W KDQF ZL WK KDKH LQHQFKW DWWL
(QJODQG LQ 0DUFK EXW KDG IRXQG 6LU (GZDUG *UH
0LQRU LQ DG HYHU WKHOHVV 3LFRW ZDV VHQW WR W
SUHSDUDWLRQ IRU IXWXUH WDONV

:KLOH WKH)UHQFK PRYHG WR VHFXUH %UL WLVK DFF
%UL WLVK ZHUH HQJDJHG LQ GHDOLQJV ZLWK FKQWURO RI
HOVHZKHUH $ VHULHV RI OHWWHUV QRZ EHJDQ WR
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IXWXUH LQGHSHQGHQW $UDE NLQJGRP FXOPLQDWHG
3DULV 3HDFH &RQIHUHQFH 6LU +HQU\ 0F0DKRQ WKH
(J\SW DQG +XVVHLQ ELQ $OL 6KDULI RI 0HFFD ODLG
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EHJLQQLQJ RQ -XO\ DQG H[WHQGLQJ LQWR 0DU

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VRXWK E\ WKH ,QGLDQ 2FHDQ ZLWK WKH H[WHSWLRQ
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PRGHUQ 0LGGOH (DVW ,Q 0F0DKRQ¶V %UHWWDLQV GH
IRU ³WKH LQGHSHQGHQFH RI $UDELD DQG LWV LQKDI
WR WKH TXHVWLRQV RI OLPLWV DQG ERXQGDULHV L
RXU WLPH LQ GLVFXVVLQJ VXFK QHZ SROLWLFDO H
UHSOLHG WKDW ³LW LV QHFHVVDU\ WR ILUVW GLVFX

,Q DGGLWLRQ WR WKH %DVUD DQG %DJKGDG ZHUH WKH
DGPLQLVWUDWLYH GLYLVLRQV RI WKH RWWRPDQ (PSLUH
*RYHUQPHQW RI *UHDW %ULWDLQ« 6XEMHFW WR WKH
SUHSDUHG WR UHFRJQL]H DQG VXSSRUW WKH LQGHS
ZLWKLQ WKH OLPLWV GHPDQGHG E\ WKH 1DWLRQDO
1RYHPEHU +XVVHLQ UHQRXQFHG WKH
$GDQD EXW SUHVVHG WKH %ULWLVK WR
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DUH LQYROYHG LQ WKHP ERWK WKH TXHVWLRQ ZLO
FRPPLWWHG WR WKH VXEMHFW ZLOO EH GHVVH
-DQXDU\ +XVVHLQ PRUH RU OHVV DFTXLHVFHG E
DIWHU WKLV ZDV LV ILQLVKHG ZH VKRXOG
ZKDW ZH QRZ OHDYH WR)UDQFH LQ %HLUXW DQG LW
DOORZ DQ\ GHURJDWLRQ WKDW JLYHV)UDQFH RU D
UHJLRQ´

7KH DIRUHPHQWLRQHG +XVVHLQ ZDV WKH VHYHQWK
DQG ZDV WKH ODVW WR GHDO ZLWK WKH LVVXH RI W
ILQDO WKUHH OHWWHUV GHDOW VROHO\ ZLWK SUHSD
SURPLVHG WR 6KDULI +XVVHLQ RI 0HFFD ZRXOG EH
WKH)UHQFK OHDYLQJ KLV VRQV ZLWK
,UDT DQG -RUGDQ

$W D PHHWLQJ RI WKH)UHQFK &RPLWp G¶$VLH)UDQoDLVH &RPPLWWHH
)HEUXDU\ WKH FRPPLWWHH DEDQGRQHG LWV WUDGLW
RI LQIOXHQFH ZLWKLQ WKH 2WWRPDQ (PSLUH RSWL
&LOLFLD DQG ³/D 6\ULH LQWpJUDOH´ D 6\ULD ZKLFK LQFOXGHG 3DOHVW
-RUGDQ
% ´Ð WHRX•LM0DBÐ`3`\ Z/ Ä@

de l’Asie Francaise 7KHUHIRUH KLV DSSRLQWPHQW JXDUDQW
JRYHUQPHQW¶V ZDU DLPV LQ WKH *port* GGOH (DVW ZRX
colonial > 3LFRW ZDV VFKHGXOHG WR PHHW WKH 6LUD
ZKR GDEEOHG LQ %ULWLVK GLSORPDF\ DQG KDG WUD

WKH UHVSHFWLYH JRYHUQPHQWV LQ 0D\ LQ EOD
EHKDOI RI WKH %ULWLVK JRYHUQPHQW WR WKH 6KD
VHFUHW SDFW ODXQFKHG WKH $UDE 5HYROW D PRQ

1R VRRQ WKHUHDIWLVK VBJHRG RVDQRWKHVEHJDQ WR
&XU]RQ FXUVHG ³WKDW XQIRUWXQDWH DJUHHPHQW
URXQG RXU QHFNV HYHU VLQFH ´

EH WUDQVIRUPHG LQWR ³DQ $VLDWLF %HOJLXP´ LQ D
6XH] &DQDO V PDGH VHQVH WR /OR\G *HRUJH ZKR JD

7UROVN\ EHJDQ WR SXEOLVK WKH $OOLHG VHFUHW V
JRYHUQPHQWV ,Q /RQGRQ /OR\G *HRUJH XQGHUVW
RSLQLRQ PDGH \HW DQRWKHU VKDOORZ ZKRXOGQW EHHQS
SDUWLWLRQ RI WKH ,QWKHPDQL(WSLGU6HWDWHV :RRGUR

:KLOH WKH SXEOLF GHFODUDWLRQV E\ WKH %ULWLVK
RI GRPHVWLF DQG LQWHUQDWLRQDO GHYHORSPHQW
FRQWLQXHG 7KH ZLQWHU RI VDZ WKH)UHQFK FR
FUXVKLQJ EORZV *HRUJHV &OHPHQFHDX UHWXUQHG
HDUOLHU FDUHHU ZDV PDUNHG E\ ELWWHU RSSRV@R

$V WKH GHOHJDWHV VWRRG DW D VWDOHPDWH GHYH
(PSLUH URXVHG %ULWLVK SODQQHUV WHQDFLRXVO
XQDQWLFLSDWHG FRQVHTXHQFH RI IXHOLQJ QDWLRQ
ZRUOG 3URWHVWV LQ (J\SW WXUQHG YLROHQW IROO
OHDGHUV 2Q 0DUFK HLJKW %ULWLVK VROGLHUV
JRYHUQPHQW UHDFWHG E\ LPSRVLQJ PDUWLDO ODZ
WURRSV LQ ,QGLD 0DUFK DQG $SULO VDZ K
LQGHSHQGHQFH LQ VHYHUDO PDMRU FLWLHV 2Q
KLV WURRSV WR ILUH LQWR D FURZG DQG ZKDW FDPH
0DVVDFUH WKH XSULVLQJV LQ (J\SW DQG ,QGLD V
*HRUJH EHJDQ WR UHDOL]H WKH OLPLWV RI %ULWLVK

:KLOH WKH %ULWLVK IRXJKW GHVSHUDWHO\ WR PDLQ
XSRQ KLV UHWXUQ WR 6\ULD LQ 0D\ EHJDQ WR DJLW
KH FDOOHG RQ $UDEV WR ³FKRRVH WR HLWKHU EH V
GHVWUR\HG %ULWLVK PLOLWDU\ SODQQHUV ZDUQHG WKDW
XSULVLQJ LQ 6\ULD WKXV SURPSWLQJ /OR\G *HRUJH
6HSWHPEHU DQG DOORZHG WKH)UHQFK 6\ULDQ RTXHLQWLR
UHVROYHG WKH %ULWLVK PDQGDWH DQG)UHQFK DVSLUDWLRQV

$W WKH 6DQ 5HPR &RQIHUHQFH LQ $SULO WKH %
WKHPVHOYHV PDQGDWHV 3DOHVWLQH LQFOXGLQJ -
6\ULD LQFOXGLQJ /HEDQRQ WKH %ULWLVK VWUXJ
IRU 6\ULD KDG HQGHG WKH)UHQFK KDG QRW \HW UH
RQ 0DUFK ZDV SURFODLPHG NLQJ RI 6\ULD ZLW
LQFOXGLQJ 3DOHVWLQH DQG /HEDQRQ 6\ULD
FODLPLQJ WR VSHDN IRU WKH SHRSOH RI 0HVRSRWD
IURP %ULWLVK UXOH SURFODLPLQJ)HLVDO¶V EUR R

7UDQVMRUGDQ ERWK LQ FORVH FRQVXOWDWLRQ ZLV

&OHDUO\ WKHPPZDQVGQRWW FUHDWHG DV D PHDQV WR V
$UWLFOH RI WKH /HDJXH RI 1DWLRQV &KDUWHU 5D
EHWZHHQ FRORQLDPSLHUWLDOLVGWWKZKRQFWDOHG IRU Q
LW SURYLGHG D YHLO IRU LPSHULDO SRZHUV WR SUI
DQ LQWHUQDWLRQDO FRPPXQLWH\ZKLQDWLRQVLEQHVDQ
)LQDOO\ LW DOORZHG %ULWDLQ DQG)UDQFH WR FR
JRYHUQDQFH RILWKHLHZVHRQHWKVSUHWH[W WKDW WKH
$UDE LQGHSHQGHQFH DOO ZKLOH LQVXULQJ FRQWL

> ,Q DGGLWLRQ WR WKH RLO SURILWV IUR
)UDQFH

> 'RQDOG 4XDWDHUW *The Ottoman Empire: 1700-1922 2nd ed.* 1HZ <RUN 1< &DPEULGJH 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV

> -DPHV / *The Modern Middle East: A History.* 1HZ <RUN 1< 2[IRUG 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV

> 4XDWDHUW

> *DUJDUHW 0DF0LOODQ Paris 1919: Six Months That Changed the World.* 1HZ <RUN 1< 5DQGRP +RXVH

> *HOYLQ

> *Ibid.*

> *Ibid.*

> *Ibid.*

> 0DF0LOODQ

> *HOYLQ

> *Ibid.*

> *Ibid.*

> *Ibid.*

> & 0 $QGUHZ DQG 3RVWODNH ³7KH)UHQFK &RORQLDO :DU $ÍLYDO´ *The Historical Journal:* 9RO 1R KWWS ZZZ MVWRU RUJ DFFHVVHG 2FWREHU

> $QGUHZ

> *Ibid.*

> *Ibid.*

> $QGUHZ

> *Ibid.*

> *Ibid.*

> $QGUHZ

> $QGUHZ

> 5DOSK-QXDHG *Documents on the Middle East.* :DVKLQJWRQ ' & $PHULFDQ (QWHUSULVH ,QVWLWXWH IRU 3XEOLF 3RO

> 0DJQXV

> 0DJQXV

> *Ibid.*

> *Ibid.*

> 0DJQXV

> 0DJQXV

> 0DJQXV

> $Q G U H Z

> $Q G U H Z

> $Q G U H Z

> *Ibid.*

> 0D F 0L O O D Q

> *Ibid.*

> *H O Y L Q

> *Ibid.*

> 0D F 0L O O D Q

> $Q G U H Z

> *Ibid.*

> $Q G U H Z

> $Q G U H Z

> *Ibid.*

> 0D F 0L O O D Q

> $Q G U H Z

> 0D F 0L O O D Q

> $Q G U H Z

> $Q G U H Z

> 0D F 0L O O D Q

> $Q G U H Z

> *Ibid.*

> @ *Ibid.*

> @ *Ibid.*

> @ *Ibid.*

> @ 0DF0LOODQ

> @ *Ibid.*

> @ (UQHVW %HFNHU &KLOGUHQ RI &RQIOLFWLQJ 3RO
WKH /HDJXH RI 1DWLRQV *International Organization* 6\UDFXVH 1R
KWWS ZZZ MVWRU RUJ DFFHVVHG 2FWR

> @ +DVV

> @ *Ibid.*

> @ +DVV

> @ +DVV

> @ +DVV

> @ - 3 7D\ORU *The First World War: An Illustrated History.* 1HZ <RUN 1<
3HQJXLQ 3XWQDP ,QF

> @ 7D\ORU

> @ *Ibid.*

> @ 6WUXW 6 /L *The Papers of Woodrow Wilson* YRO
KWWS XVLQIR VWDWH JRY XVD LQIRXVD IDFWV GHP

> @ *Ibid.*

> @ 0DF0LOODQ

> @ *Ibid.*

> @ *Ibid.*

> +@D V V

> $@Q G U H Z

> *Ibid.*

> 0@D F 0 L O O D Q

> *Ibid.*

> +@D V V

> *Ibid.*

> 0@D F 0 L O O D Q

> *Ibid.*

> *Ibid.*

> $@Q G U H Z

> *Ibid.*

> $@Q G U H Z

> 0@D F 0 L O O D Q

> +@D V V

> +@D V V

> 0@D F 0 L O O D Q

> 0@D F 0 L O O D Q

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> 0@D F 0 L O O D Q

> 0@D F 0 L O O D Q

> *Ibid.*

> *Ibid.*

> 0DF0LOODQ

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> *HOYLQ

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> *Ibid.*

> *HOYLQ

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> :P 5RJHU /RXLV ³7KH 8QLWHG .LQJGRP DQG WKH 6\VWHP *International Organization:* 9RO 1R KWWS ZZZ MVWRU RUJ DFFHVVHG 2FWREHU

%LEOLRJUDSK\

&URZH $QGUHZ -)RUHLJQ 6HFUHWDU\ .HQQHWK (VWDEOLVKPHQW 6\VWHP 6RPH 3UREOHPV &UHDWHG E\ WKH *Journal of Contemporary History>* 9RO 1R KWWS ZZZ MVWRU RUJ DFFHVVHG 2FWREHU

*HOYLQ -DPHV /. *The Modern Middle East: A History.* 1HZ <RUN 1< 2[IRUG 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV

+DDV (UQHVW % ³7KH 5HFRQFLOLDWLRQ RI &RQIOLF
/HDJXH RI 1DWLRQV *\VWHP 9RO 1R
KWWS ZZZ MVWRU RUJ DFFHVVHG 2FWR
/LQN $UWKXU, *HRUJH DQG +HQU\ *LOV YRO
KWWS XVLQIR VWDWH JRY XVD HQVXUHG 2FWREHU
/RXLV :P 5RJHU ³7KH 8QLWHG .LQJGRP DQG WKH %
KWWS ZZZ MVWRU RUJ DFFHVVHG 2FWREHU